



## ILR Online October 26, 2016

## Disability Inclusion Across the Employment Process:

Measuring the Impact and Outcomes of Proactive Policies and Practices

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#### **Presenters**

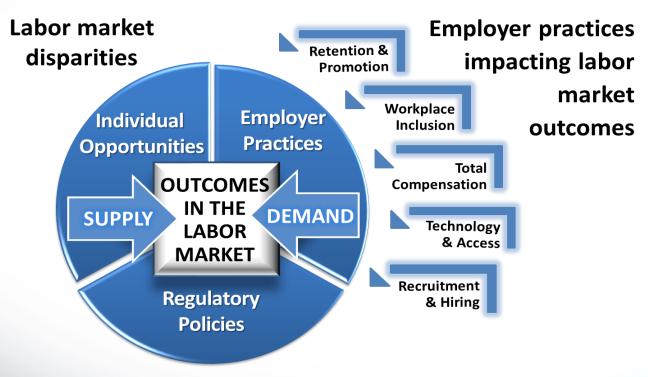
- Susanne Bruyère, Director, K. Lisa Yang and Hock E. Tan Institute on Employment and Disability, ILR School
- John Hausknecht, Associate Professor, Human Resource Studies, ILR School
- Abby Maldonado, Diversity Programs Specialist, Pinterest (pre-taped interview)
- **Beth Daly-Torres,** Vice President, Global Diversity, JPMorgan Chase & Co. (Skype)

#### **Moderator**

 Linda Barrington, Associate Dean for Outreach and Sponsored Research and Executive Director of the Institute for Compensation Studies, ILR School



### **Key Considerations Across the Employment Process**





# Disability Inclusive Employer Policies and Practices Across the Employment Process

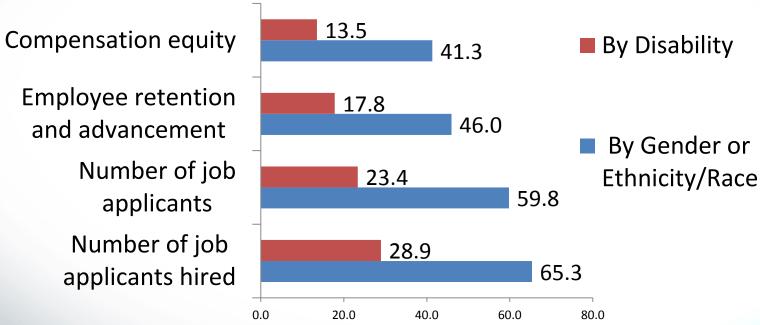






### **Metrics Tracked By Organizations**

Percentage of organizations who tracked each metric







## Abby Maldonado, ILR '14,

Diversity Programs Specialist, Pinterest (by pre-taped interview)







### **Effects of Selected Practices on Hiring**

Organizations with:	Increased likelihood of hiring:
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Internships for PWDs
 5.7 times

Strong senior management commitment 4.8 times

Explicit PWD organizational goals
 4.1 times

Actively recruiting PWD
 3.2 times

Including PWD in diversity & inclusion plan
 3.2 times

Relationships with community organizations
 2.7 times



# Retention and Advancement Policies and Practices Most Often Rated as "Very Effective"

- Having a disability focused employee network
- Having a return to work or disability management program
- Flexible work arrangements for all employees
- Mentoring program to support employees with disabilities





## Abby Maldonado, ILR '14,

Diversity Programs Specialist, Pinterest (by pre-taped interview)







### Manager's Role is Critical

- Employees are 60% more likely to disclose to a manager or co-workers than to HR
- Manager perceptions of organizational motivation for disability inclusion positively impacts climate
- Education about disability inclusion across the workforce is imperative





# "Very important" factors, when deciding to disclose a disability to an employer

	Persons with a disability
Need for accommodation	68.2
Supportive supervisor relationship	63.5
Disability friendly workplace	56.8
Active disability recruiting	50.5
Knowing of other successes	49.9
Disability in diversity statement	48.9
Belief in new opportunities	40.7





## **Beth Daly-Torres**

Vice President, Global Diversity

JPMorgan Chase & Co.

(by Skype video real-time from Atlanta)



# Disability Inclusive Employer Policies and Practices Across the Employment Process

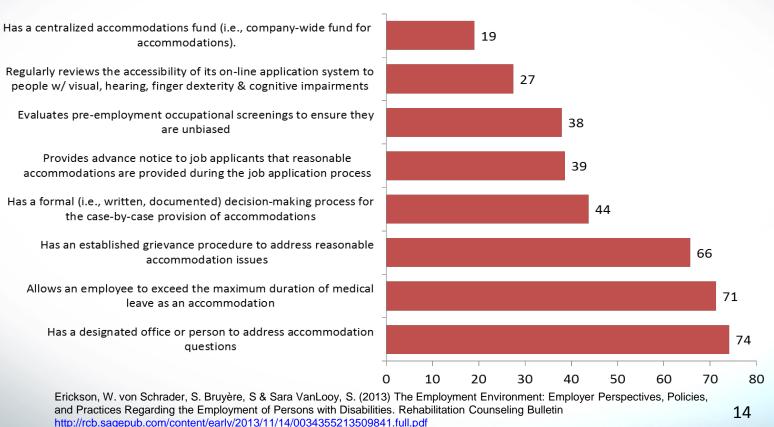






### **Accessibility and Accommodation**

#### Percentage of organizations which implemented each practice or policy







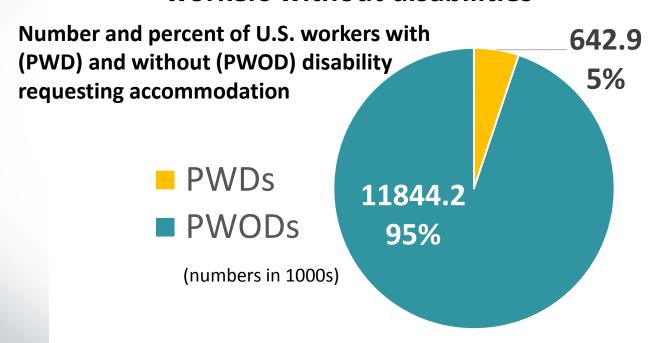
# Accommodation Policies and Practices Most Often Rated as "Very Effective"

- Centralized accommodation fund
- Designated office/person to address accommodation questions
- Formal process for provision of accommodations





## Most accommodation requests come from workers without disabilities





# Disability Inclusive Employer Policies and Practices Across the Employment Process



### **ILR School**



#### **Related Publications**

Barrington, L., Bruyère, S., & Waelder, M. (2014). Employer practices in improving employment outcomes for people with disabilities: A trans-disciplinary and employer-inclusive research approach. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education*, 28(4), 208-224. Retrieved from

http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/0000028/00000004/art00002

Bruyère, S. M. (Ed.). (2016). *Disability and employer practices: Research across the disciplines*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. Bruyère, S. M. (2014). Introduction. *Rehabilitation Research, Policy, and Education, 28*(4), 206–207. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004</a>

Coduti, W. A., Tugman, K., Bruyère, S. M., & Malzer, V. (2015). Aging workers: Work environment as a factor in employee mental health. *International Journal of Disability Management*, 10, e4. <a href="http://doi.org/10.1017/idm.2015.4">http://doi.org/10.1017/idm.2015.4</a>

Erickson, W. A., Von Schrader, S., Bruyère, S. M., & VanLooy, S. A. (2013). The employment environment: Employer perspectives, policies, and practices regarding the employment of persons with disabilities. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, *57*(4), 195–208. <a href="http://doi.org/10.1177/0034355213509841">http://doi.org/10.1177/0034355213509841</a>

Erickson, W. A., von Schrader, S., Bruyère, S. M., VanLooy, S. A., & Matteson, D. S. (2014). Disability -inclusive employer practices and hiring of individuals with disabilities. *Rehabilitation Research, Policy, and Education*, *28*(4), 309–328. http://doi.org/10.1891/2168-6653.28.4.309

Erickson, W., von Schrader, S., Bruyère, S., VanLooy, S., & Matteson, D. (2014). Disability-inclusive employer practices and hiring of individuals with disabilities. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education, 28*(4), 309-328. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00007">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00007</a>

Hallock, K., Jin, X., & Barrington, L. (2014). Estimating pay gaps for workers with disabilities: Implications from broadening definitions and data sets. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education, 28*(4), 264-290. http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00005

Karpur, A. (2015). *The relationship between employer-paid health insurance and job-change among people with disabilities*. SSRN. Retrieved from <a href="http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2701826">http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2701826</a>

Karpur, A., & Bruyère, S. M. (2012). Health care expenditure among people with disabilities: Potential role of workplace health promotion and implications for rehabilitation counseling. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, *56*(1), 7–22. http://doi.org/10.1177/0034355212439756





#### Related Publications (Continued)

Karpur, A., VanLooy, S., & Bruyère, S. (2014). Employer practices for employment of people with disabilities: A literature scoping review. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education, 28*(4), 225-241. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00003">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00003</a>

Linkow, P., Barrington, L., Bruyère, S. M., Figueroa, I., & Wright, M. (2013). Leveling the playing field: Attracting, engaging, and advancing people with disabilities (Research Report No. R-1510-12-RR). New York, NY. Retrieved from <a href="http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1292/">http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1292/</a>

Nazarov, Z., & von Schrader, S., (2014). Comparison of employer factors in disability and other employment discrimination charges. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education, 28*(4), 291-308. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00006">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00006</a>

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Nishii, L., & Bruyère, S. M. (2014). *Research brief: Inside the workplace: Case studies of factors influencing engagement of people with disabilities.* Ithaca NY: Employment and Disability Institute. Retrieved from <a href="http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1351/">http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1351/</a>

von Schrader, S., & Nazarov, Z. E. (2014). Employer characteristics associated with discrimination charges under the Americans with disabilities Act. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*. <a href="http://doi.org/10.1177/1044207314533385">http://doi.org/10.1177/1044207314533385</a> von Schrader, S., Bruyère, S. M., Malzer, V., & Erickson, W. A. (2013). *Absence and disability management practices for an aging workforce*. Ithaca, NY. Retrieved from <a href="http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1320/">http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/1320/</a> von Schrader, S., Malzer, V., & Bruyère, S. M. (2014). Perspectives on disability disclosure: The importance of employer practices and workplace Climate. *Employee Responsibilities and Rights Journal*, *26*, 237–255. <a href="http://doi.org/10.1007/s10672-013-9227-9">http://doi.org/10.1007/s10672-013-9227-9</a>

von Schrader, S., Xu, X., & Bruyère, S. (2014). Accommodation requests: Who is asking for what? *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education, 28*(4), 329-344. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/0000004/art00008">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/springer/rrpe/2014/00000028/00000004/art00008</a>





### **Cornell Related Online Resources**

- BenchmarkABILITY Online Tool for Companies www.benchmarkABILITY.org
- Employer Practices Disability and Compensation Catalog <a href="http://www.disabilitystatistics.org/eprrtc/codebook.cfm">http://www.disabilitystatistics.org/eprrtc/codebook.cfm</a>
- Disability Statistics Online Tool <u>www.disabilitystatistics.org</u>
- US EEOC Disability Charge Tabulations Online Tool http://www.disabilitystatistics.org/eeoc/
- Cornell Online Repository of Related Publications <u>http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/edicollect/</u>
- Employer Practices RRTC Project <u>http://employerpracticesrrtc.org/</u>